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| 1        | UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT   |   |
|----------|--|---|
| 2        | SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  |   |
| 3        |  | 56/5/207 MJ 2/8/2 8   |
| 4        | UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  | ) Magistraft Pase No.   |
| 5        | Plaintiff,   | COMPLAINT FOR VIOLATION OF  |
| 6        | v.   | ) $\rho_{\mathcal{E}_{P_{\mathcal{Y}}}}$<br>) Title 8, U.S.C., Section 1324(a)(2)(B)(iii)                       |
| 7        | LUNA-Garcia, Jose Manuel   | ) Bringing in Alien(s) ) Without Presentation   |
| 8        |  | )   |
| 9        | Defendant.   | )<br>)  |
| 10       | 1  | <b>,</b>  |
| 11       | District of California, defendant Jose Manuel LUNA-Garcia with the intent to violate the immigration laws of the United States, knowingly and in reckless disregard of the fact that aliens, namely, Emmanuel DE LA TORRE-Gonzalez, Francisco Javier GARCIA-Martinez, and  |   |
| 12       |  |   |
| 13       |  |   |
| 14       | reside in the United States, did bring to the United States, d | red prior official authorization to come to, enter and nited States said aliens, and upon arrival did not bring |
| 15<br>16 | entry; in violation of Title 8, United States Code, Section 1324(a)(2)(B)(iii).  And the complainant states that this complaint is based on the attached statement of facts,   |   |
| 17       |  |   |
| 18       | which is incorporated herein by reference.   |   |
| 19       |  |   |
| 20       |  | Signature of Complainant  |
| 21       |  | Signature of Complainant Sara Esparagoza, United States Customs   |
| 22       |  | and Border Protection Enforcement Officer   |

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence this 7<sup>th</sup> day of **December**, 2007.

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United States Magistrate Judge



## PROBABLE CAUSE STATEMENT

The complainant states that Emmanuel DE LA TORRE-Gonzalez, Francisco Javier GARCIA-Martinez, and Juanita RAMIREZ-Garcia are citizens of a country other than the United States; that said aliens have admitted they are deportable; that their testimony is material; that it is impracticable to secure their attendance at trial by subpoena; and that they are material witnesses in relation to this criminal charge and should be held or admitted to bail pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 3144.

On December 6, 2007 at approximately 2:41 PM, Jose Manuel LUNA-Garcia (Defendant) made application for admission to the United States from Mexico at the San Ysidro Port of Entry via vehicle primary. Defendant was the driver of a 1998 Chevrolet Malibu. Defendant presented a Border Crosser document (form DSP-150) bearing the name Gabriel COLLINS-Tejeda to a Customs and Border Protection (CBP) Officer. Defendant declared ownership of the vehicle and stated he was going to San Diego. The CBP Officer asked Defendant to open the trunk of the vehicle and discovered persons concealed therein. Defendant was escorted to secondary and the vehicle was driven into the lot for further inspection.

During secondary inspection, four individuals were removed from the trunk of the vehicle. All admitted to being citizens of Mexico without legal documents to enter the United States. Three are now identified as Emmanuel DE LA TORRE-Gonzalez, Francisco Javier GARCIA-Martinez, and Juanita RAMIREZ-Garcia and were held as material witnesses.

At approximately 5:35 PM Defendant was advised of his Miranda Rights and elected to make a statement without the presence of counsel. Defendant admitted knowledge of the four persons concealed in the trunk of the vehicle and stated he was going to receive a discounted smuggling fee of \$1,500. Defendant admitted he is not the lawful owner of the document he presented. Defendant stated he was going to drop the vehicle off at a gas station in Chula Vista, California.

Material Witnesses made the following statements during a videotaped interview. All Material Witnesses admitted being citizens of Mexico without legal documents to enter into the United States. Material Witnesses stated they were en route to California and were going to pay fees ranging from an unknown amount to \$4,000 to be smuggled into the United States.